

1. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: appeal

Example: If a player thinks that the referee has made a bad decision, he can appeal to try to persuade the referee to change his decision.



2. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: body language

Example: The referee uses body language to communicate with the players and assistant referees because the pitch is too large and noisy for people to hear what the referee says.



3. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: caution

Example: If a player breaks the rules, the referee will caution him with a yellow card. This is a warning for the player and if he breaks the rules again, he may be sent off.



4. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: coin-toss

Example: Before the match, the referee uses a coin-toss to decide which team kicks off first. The team captains each pick heads or tails and the referee flips the coin.



5. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: direct free-kick

Example: If a player commits a serious foul, then the referee will give the other team a direct free-kick. The attacking team can score from a direct free kick.



6. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: drop-ball

Example: A drop-ball is a way of restarting play without giving either team an advantage. The referee will do this when play is stopped for an unusual reason.



7. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: indirect free-kick

Example: If a player commits a minor foul, the referee may award an indirect free-kick. The attacking team can not score from an indirect free-kick.



8. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: sending off

Example: If a player commits a red card offence, the referee will punish the player by sending him off the pitch.



9. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: stretcher

Example: If a player is badly hurt, the medics will carry the player off the pitch on a stretcher.



10. **Vocabulary:** English
Officiating: suspension

Example: If a player is sent off, normally he is also punished with a suspension. This means that he can't play for at least the next match in the competition.

