



Listening - stages

Imagine you are going to use a listening text which is a conversation between two people about going to a football match for the first time. For each activity below, decide if it's likely to come before, during or after your learners listen to the conversation.

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1	l.	2.	3.
	Before listening	During listening	After listening
D. Learners coa simple exercia list of words	se, ticking	ted to , going etc. E. Learners decide if statements about the speaker's feelings are	C. Learners focus on aspect of pronunciation from the listening. F. Learners respond to questions the speake
I. Learners d	compare the speaker's experience the experience football support	e ence to e of rters	H. Learners decide if the speaker says anything they predicted. K. Learners predict what
they agree v opinions of the		al match. ort ording down hear,	M. Learners talk about whether or not they have ever been to a football match, what they liked and didn't like about it, etc.

Can you identify top-down and bottom-up activities? Is there any trend connected to them?